

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

| HOW MUCH WILL IT COST?   | <u>4</u>  |
|--|-----------|
| APPLYING FOR FINANCIAL AID  Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA®)  Calculating Your Financial Need  PA State Grant Program | <u>5</u>  |
| FINANCIAL AID PROGRAMS   | <u>21</u> |
| Special State Aid Programs Federal Aid Programs  |           |
| STUDENT LOANS  | <u>26</u> |
| Federal Direct Loan Program  |           |
| Loan Repayment   |           |
| MYSMARTBORROWING   | <u>30</u> |
| RESOURCES  | <u>31</u> |
|  |           |



# HOW MUCH WILL IT COST?

The cost of education is more than just tuition and fees. It includes:

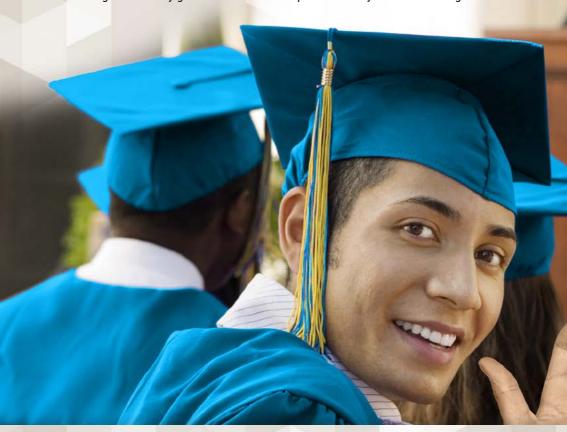
- Living Expenses
- Books
- Supplies
- Transportation
- Personal Expenses

| Remember this is          |  |
|---------------------------|--|
| just for <b>ONE</b> year! |  |



#### **ESTIMATE YOUR COSTS**

Use a Net Price Calculator to get a personalized estimate of your college costs. Go to collegecost.ed.gov to estimate your "net price," which is the difference between the full cost of college minus any grants and scholarships for which you would be eligible.



# APPLYING FOR FINANCIAL AID

# FREE APPLICATION FOR FEDERAL STUDENT AID (FAFSA®)

The FAFSA, available October 1 for the upcoming award year, is the MOST IMPORTANT APPLICATION to complete for almost all types of financial aid. Many state, local and private entities use the FAFSA to determine eligibility for grants and scholarships, all with different deadlines. Complete the FAFSA as soon as possible after October 1. Use the IRS Data Retrieval Tool to transfer student and parent tax information to the FAFSA.

### FOLLOW THE STEP-BY-STEP INSTRUCTIONS TO FILE THE FAFSA!



# **GET YOUR INFO ORGANIZED**

The FAFSA asks for information about you and your financial situation. If married, you will need the same info for your spouse. If you are considered a dependent student, your parents will want to gather the same info since they will have to answer the parental questions. (Use the checklist on <a href="mailto:page 7">page 7</a> to see if you are considered a dependent student.)

#### You will need these items to complete your FAFSA:

- ☐ A Federal Student Aid ID (Go to **fsaid.ed.gov** to create your FSA ID.)
- □ Social Security Number
- ☐ Your driver's license number, if you have one (optional)
- ☐ Alien registration number, if you are not a U.S. citizen
- □ W-2 Forms
- ☐ Records of untaxed income received, including workers' compensation, child support, payments to tax-deferred pension, and savings plans, etc.
- ☐ Federal income tax return (1040, 1040A or 1040EZ)
- ☐ Current bank statements and records of stocks, bonds and other investments
- □ Email address (optional)



### **WILL I NEED TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT MY PARENTS ON** THE FAFSA?

Dependent students must provide parental info on the FAFSA. In general, most students under the age of 24 are considered dependent. If you meet one of following statuses, you are considered independent and are **NOT** required to provide parent info on the FAFSA.

- ☐ 24 years of age or older by December 31 of the award year
- ☐ An orphan (both parents deceased), in foster care or a ward of the court when 13 years or older
- $\square$  Have legal dependents other than a spouse
- ☐ An emancipated minor or in legal quardianship through the court
- ☐ A homeless youth
- ☐ A veteran of the Armed Forces of the United States or serving on active duty for other than training purposes
- □ A graduate or professional student
- ☐ Married or separated



# **GET YOUR FSA ID**





#### WHO SHOULD APPLY FOR A FSA ID?

Students completing a FAFSA should create a FSA ID at fsaid.ed.gov or FAFSA.gov. If you are a dependent student, both you AND one of your parents require FSA IDs to sign the FAFSA.

#### WHAT CAN I DO WITH MY FSA ID?

You can use your FSA ID to access your financial aid data at the following U.S. Department of Education websites:

- FAFSA.gov Complete your FAFSA, submit corrections to your processed FAFSA, use your FSA ID to sign your submitted FAFSA, obtain a copy of your processed FAFSA info, or add a school code to your FAFSA application.
- NSLDS.ed.gov View a history of the federal student financial aid you have received.
- StudentLoans.gov Complete Entrance Counseling and electronically sign a Master Promissory Note (MPN) for your Direct Loans.

#### WHAT HAPPENS AFTER I SUBMIT THE FAFSA?

If you provided an email address on your FAFSA, you will be notified by email when your FAFSA has been received and processed by the U.S. Department of Education. If you did not provide an email address, you will receive correspondence by regular mail regarding the receipt of your FAFSA. If you have questions about the processing of your FAFSA, you can contact 800.4.FED.AID (800.433.3243) for further info.

PHEAA and each of the colleges that you listed on your FAFSA will receive a copy of the info you provided on the FAFSA. This information includes the Expected Family Contribution (EFC) that appears on the confirmation page of your FAFSA. The EFC is calculated by a federal formula based on the income and asset information that you provided on your FAFSA. If you were offered admission to a college and you included that college on your FAFSA, you will receive an award letter from the Financial Aid Office at the college. Beginning in May, PHEAA notifies students of their eligibility for the PA State Grant.

#### WHAT IF I NEED TO MAKE CORRECTIONS TO THE FAFSA?

If you need to make corrections to your FAFSA, visit FAFSA.gov and use your FSA ID to access your FAFSA and to submit the new corrections/changes.

## **GO TO FAFSA.GOV**



| IF YOU PLAN TO ATTEND<br>COLLEGE FROM | YOU CAN SUBMIT THE<br>Fafsa from | USING TAX INFORMATION FROM |
|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|
| July 1, 2018-June 30, 2019            | October 1, 2017-June 30, 2019    | 2016                       |
| July 1, 2019-June 30, 2020            | October 1, 2018-June 30, 2020    | 2017                       |

#### THE FAFSA IS FREE TO FILE AT FAFSA.GOV.

If you are asked for your credit card information while filling out the FAFSA online, you ARE NOT on the official government site. Remember, the FAFSA site address has .gov in it!

<u>FAFSA.gov</u> is a secure website; it is the only secure and encrypted site that the federal government provides for students to file the FAFSA.

#### WHAT IF I CAN'T FILE MY FAFSA ONLINE?

If you don't have a computer, you may be able to use one at a library, at school or attend a free FAFSA event in your community.

GET HELP AT A FREE FAFSA EVENT!

PHEAA.org/FAFSA-Events



# **CLICK "START A NEW FAFSA" TO BEGIN**



#### SHOULD I FILE THE 2018-19 FAFSA OR THE 2017-18 FAFSA?

If you are applying for financial aid for the 2018-19 academic year, you need to file the 2018-19 FAFSA. Check with your school's Financial Aid Office if you need further guidance, and especially if you plan to take summer classes.

# WHAT SCHOOLS SHOULD I LIST WHEN ASKED, "WHERE DO YOU WANT TO GO TO SCHOOL?"

List any schools you are considering attending, listing your top school first. You can list up to 10 schools. The results of your FAFSA will be sent to colleges and schools that you list. Please keep in mind:

- You can add or delete schools at any time.
- It's important to indicate if you will live on campus, off campus, or with a parent.
- A student does not have to be admitted to a school to add the school to the FAFSA
- Indicate if you are interested in being considered for work-study. You're not guaranteed a campus job, but at least you may be considered for one.



#### WHAT ASSETS MAY I NEED TO INCLUDE ON THE FAFSA?

You may need to provide info about your assets on the FAFSA. In some cases, the FAFSA will allow you to skip the asset question. Reported assets are based on net values as of the date you submit your FAFSA.

#### Assets that you may need to report include:

- Cash, checking and savings accounts
- Investments such as stocks, savings bonds, CDs, and mutual funds
- Value of all Coverdell accounts owned by parent(s) that complete the FAFSA or Coverdell accounts owned by the student
- Value of all 529 plans owned by the parent(s) completing the FAFSA or 529 plans owned by the student
- UGMA and UTMA accounts owned by student filing the FAFSA
- Custodial accounts
- Rental properties that you own

#### Assets that you DON'T need to report include:

- Your family home, if it is your principal place of residence
- Your family farm, if the farm is your principal place of residence and your family materially participated in the farm's operation
- Your family business, if your family owns and controls more than 50 percent of a small business that has 100 or fewer full-time or full-time equivalent employees
- The cash value or built-up equity of a life insurance policy
- Value of 401k, 403b, non-education IRAs, Keogh, pension plans, and qualified retirement plans

# IF MY PARENTS ARE DIVORCED/SEPARATED, WHAT INFO SHOULD I PROVIDE ON THE FAFSA?

Provide info for the parent you lived with the most over the past 12 months. Include info about any stepparent in that same household. If you lived with both parents an equal amount of time, provide info for the parent who provided you with the most financial support over the past 12 months.

#### WHAT IS THE IRS DATA RETRIEVAL TOOL?

The IRS Data Retrieval Tool allows FAFSA applicants and parents to request and retrieve their tax data directly from the IRS. Once the data is retrieved, it can be transferred to the FAFSA application. Do not change the information that has been transferred over from the retrieval tool.

#### WHAT IF I HAVE SPECIAL FINANCIAL CIRCUMSTANCES?

Sometimes, the info on the FAFSA doesn't represent your financial situation. If you and your family have an unusual financial situation, please contact the Financial Aid Offices at the schools you are considering attending. The following examples are situations that the financial aid office may be able to consider, in addition to your FAFSA info:

- Recent unemployment
- High medical expenses not covered by insurance
- Loss of income and or assets
- Death or disability of parent or spouse
- Unusual circumstances

You may also go to <u>PHEAA.org/StateGrant</u> for guidance about how to report this info to PHEAA with regard to PA State Grant eligibility. Contact PHEAA at 800.692.7392.



# **CALCULATING YOUR FINANCIAL NEED**

Once you complete the FAFSA application, the Financial Aid Office at the school you plan to attend will develop a financial aid award package that will outline your financial aid eligibility. A financial aid package is simply a list of the amounts and types of aid that you may receive from various financial aid programs.

## Cost of Attendance (COA)

- Your Expected Family Contribution (EFC)

### **= YOUR FINANCIAL NEED**

#### THERE ARE THREE TYPES OF AID:

#### 1. GRANTS AND SCHOLARSHIPS

This is FREE money that does not have to be repaid.\*

Federal and state grants are awards that **do not have to be paid back** (provided you meet the requirements) and are **typically based on financial need** (some grants include merit criteria).

Scholarships are federal, state, institutional, and private funds that do not have to be paid back. They are awarded to students who may demonstrate or show promise of high achievement in academics, athletics, music, art or other fields. However, scholarships are available to everyone - the dreamers, those who get involved with their community and can be based on your personal attributes. Civic organizations, religious institutions, businesses, associations can offer scholarships. A high school student should check with their guidance office for local opportunities and postsecondary institution scholarship information can be found on their websites. Take the time to search. Eligibility for some scholarships may be based on financial need. Visit scholarship sites, such as:

- EducationPlanner.org
- Finaid.org
- Fastweb.com

#### 2. WORK-STUDY

Provides part-time jobs for students with financial need. There are a number of different types of student employment programs. Check with your school's Financial Aid Office to determine the availability of work-study awards.

#### 3. LOANS

Money that must be repaid with interest.

<sup>\*</sup>Some grants require a service obligation, and if not met, the grant will convert to a loan that must be repaid.

## PA STATE GRANT PROGRAM\*

This program provides grants to eligible Pennsylvania residents who are in need of financial assistance to attend PHEAA-approved postsecondary schools as undergraduate students.

Award amounts are based on the college costs and the student's need. Students must be enrolled in an approved program of study that is at least 2 academic years in length. Additional requirements including information concerning satisfactory academic progress, can be found at PHEAA.org. The maximum award is dependent upon available funding and subject to review and adjustment.

Applicants for 2016-17 were eligible to receive up to \$4,378 as a full-time student at a PA school and up to \$559 (\$745 for veterans) at a college outside of PA.

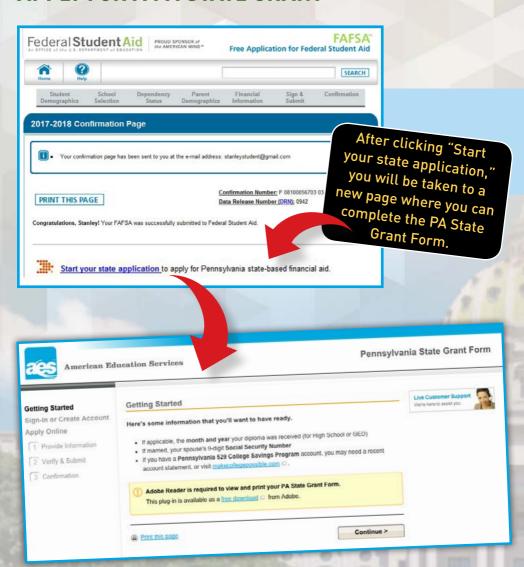
Students enrolled on a half-time basis (at least six credits per semester or its equivalent) were eligible to receive up to \$2,170 at a PA school and up to \$500 (\$500 for veterans) at a college located outside of PA. Students enrolled in the summer may also be eligible for a Summer State Grant.

\*NOTE: PA State Grants may be used at eligible institutions in Delaware, District of Columbia, Massachusetts, Ohio, Vermont, and West Virginia.

For more details, please read the Rights and Responsibilities Certification document at PHEAA.org/SGrights.



# **APPLY FOR A PA STATE GRANT**



#### SHOULD I FILL OUT THE STATE GRANT FORM?

First-time applicants for a State Grant are required to complete a State Grant Form (SGF). A link to this form can be found on the confirmation page of the FAFSA and also within Account Access at PHEAA.org/AccountAccess. If you exit the FAFSA without clicking on the link, visit PHEAA.org/AccountAccess approximately 3-4 days after your FAFSA is submitted, and complete the SGF.

#### WHAT IS ACCOUNT ACCESS?

Account Access is PHEAA's online student portal that provides information in a single, secure site. With Account Access, you can participate in the PA State Grant Program, check the status of an aid application, update school choice and enrollment status, and review/ update your personal information.

#### WHO IS AMERICAN EDUCATION SERVICES (AES)?

PHEAA conducts its student loan servicing operations commercially as AES. AES created Account Access to provide a way for borrowers to manage their loans online. PHEAA uses this secure service from AES to support students who participate in some of the aid programs which PHEAA administers.

#### WHAT ARE THE DEADLINES FOR APPLYING FOR A PA STATE GRANT?

#### FIRST-TIME APPLICANTS

**May 1** — If you plan to enroll in a degree program or a college transferable program at a 2-year college or other college or university (excludes community colleges and designated Pennsylvania Open-Admission institutions), you must submit the FAFSA and the Pennsylvania State Grant Form.

August 1 — If you plan to enroll in a community college; a designated Pennsylvania Open-Admission institution; a business, trade, or technical school; a hospital school of nursing; or a 2-year program that is not transferable to another institution; you must submit the FAFSA and the Pennsylvania State Grant Form.

#### RENEWAL APPLICANTS

May 1 — You must submit a renewal FAFSA and any appropriate State Grant documents indicating any changes that may affect your State Grant award, such as a change in your marital status or a change in your income.

#### SUMMER-TERM APPLICANTS

**August 15** — You must submit the online Summer Grant application. If not already on file, you must also submit the FAFSA and, if required, the Pennsylvania State Grant Form.

NOTE: If you miss the State Grant deadline for the academic year, apply anyway. Late applications (for terms other than summer) may qualify if funding permits.

# PERCENTAGE OF APPLICANTS RECEIVING STATE GRANT AWARDS – 2016-17\*

| 2017-18**   | PARENTS' ANNUAL INCOME          |                                 |                                 |                      |
|---|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------|
| AVERAGE   | UNDER                           | \$25,000 -                      | \$50,000 -                      | \$75,000 -           |
| TUITION & FEES  | \$25,000                        | \$49,999                        | \$74,999                        | \$99,999             |
| 4-Year Private Colleges -                             | <b>99</b> % \$3,778-            | <b>98</b> % \$3,743-            | <b>95</b> % \$3,499-            | 66% \$2,302-         |
| \$39,980  | \$4,209                         | \$4,209                         | \$4,204                         | \$3,630              |
| PA State System Schools -                             | <b>99</b> % \$3,289-            | <b>98</b> % \$3,250-            | <b>91</b> % \$2,595-            | <b>41</b> % \$1,885- |
| \$10,776  | \$3,645                         | \$3,646                         | \$3,333                         | \$2,794              |
| PA State-Related Schools -                            | <b>99</b> % \$3,476-            | <b>97</b> % \$3,463-            | 88% \$3,316-                    | <b>42</b> % \$3,514- |
| \$17,999  | \$3,876                         | \$3,891                         | \$3,909                         | \$4,005              |
| 2-Year Colleges -                                     | <b>99</b> % \$3,155-            | <b>98</b> % \$3,108-            | <b>79</b> % \$2,548-            | <b>26</b> % \$2,128- |
| <b>\$17,342</b>                                       | \$3,716                         | \$3,580                         | \$3,462                         | \$3,174              |
| PA Community Colleges -                               | <b>99</b> % \$1,847-            | <b>89</b> % \$1,875-            | <b>54</b> % \$1,622-            | 11% \$1,503-         |
| \$4,903   | \$2,329                         | \$2,329                         | \$2,329                         | \$2,273              |
| Nursing Schools -<br>\$14,758                         | <b>99</b> % \$3,087-<br>\$4,005 | <b>99</b> % \$1,875-<br>\$2,329 | 85% \$2,972-<br>\$3,879         | 23% \$2,339-         |
| Business, Trade<br>or Technical Schools -<br>\$15,304 | <b>99</b> % \$3,586-<br>\$4,005 | 81% \$3,529-<br>\$4,005         | <b>45</b> % \$3,134-<br>\$3,990 |                      |

<sup>\*</sup>Data from 2016-17 State Grant Statistics, created March 24, 2017.

**NOTE:** Visit <u>PHEAA.org/StateGrant</u> for the most up-to-date information on the PA State Grant Program.

THE PA STATE GRANT PROGRAM HAS AWARDED MORE THAN \$10 BILLION TO PA RESIDENTS SINCE 1965.

<sup>\*\*</sup>Projected average enrollment-weighted Tuition and Fees for 2017-18.

# FINANCIAL AID PROGRAMS

## SPECIAL STATE AID PROGRAMS

Some of these programs require financial need. Eligibility criteria can be found under Funding Opportunities at PHEAA.org.

General eligibility requirements for all programs:

- Be a PA resident
- Be a graduate of an approved high school, the recipient of a GED, or have completed an approved home school program
- Attend an eligible postsecondary school
- Not be in default on a federal student loan
- File a FAFSA and apply for a PA State Grant\*
- Meet minimum enrollment status required of program
- Maintain satisfactory academic progress in program of study
  - \*PA-TIP does not require a PA State Grant Application.

SEE THE LIST OF PROGRAMS ▶



## PENNSYLVANIA TARGETED INDUSTRY PROGRAM (PA-TIP)

This program, administered by PHEAA, provides awards to students enrolled in short-term programs in the following career areas:

- Energy
- Advanced Materials and Diversified Manufacturing
- Agriculture and Food Production

PA-TIP provides awards up to the equivalent of the maximum State Grant award or 75% of the allowable program cost, whichever is less, per award year for students with an EFC of 12,000 or less. Awards can be used to cover tuition, fees, books, supplies, and specific living expenses.

#### **HOW TO APPLY**

Download an application at <a href="PHEAA.org/PA-TIP">PHEAA at 800.692.7392</a> or <a href="patip@pheaa.org">patip@pheaa.org</a> for more information.

## POSTSECONDARY EDUCATIONAL GRATUITY PROGRAM (PEGP)

This program assists birth or adoptive children of PA police officers, firefighters, rescue and ambulance squad members, corrections employees, and National Guard members who died in the line of duty since January 1, 1976. The program also includes the birth and adoptive children of sheriffs, deputy sheriffs, National Guard members, or other individuals who were on federal or state active military duty and died after September 11, 2001, as a direct result of performing his or her official duties.

For full-time students, this program covers all institutional charges for tuition, fees, room and board not covered by other grants, scholarships or "gift aid" at a PA community college, state-owned or state-related postsecondary institution.

#### **HOW TO APPLY**

- Provide a completed application download at <u>PHEAA.org/PEGP</u>.
- 2. Provide a certified copy of your birth certificate or adoption record.
- 3. Provide a copy of your admission letter from an eligible school.
- 4. Contact PHEAA at 800.692.7392 or email pegp@pheaa.org for more information.

## PENNSYLVANIA NATIONAL GUARD EDUCATION ASSISTANCE PROGRAM (EAP)

In cooperation with the PA Department of Military and Veterans Affairs (DMVA), PHEAA jointly administers EAP for members of the PA National Guard. This program provides financial assistance for students who enter into a service commitment with the PA National Guard, typically for a period of 6 years.

#### **HOW TO APPLY**

Active members from the PA National Guard may obtain an application from their individual unit of assignment, from their local National Guard recruiting office, or by calling the PA National Guard at 1.800.GO.GUARD.

To view the status of your EAP application, sign into **Account Access at PHEAA.org/AccountAccess**.

### BI IND OR DEAF BENEFICIARY GRANT PROGRAM

Blind or deaf students who are residents of PA may apply for funds to help pay for the expenses of postsecondary education. Blind or deaf students who are enrolled at least half-time at a postsecondary school and maintain satisfactory academic progress (as defined by the school) may apply for these funds. The maximum award is \$500 per year.

#### **HOW TO APPLY**

Visit PHEAA.org/BlindDeaf for an application. Contact PHEAA at 800.692.7392 or email bdbg@pheaa.org for more information.

## PARTNERSHIPS FOR ACCESS TO HIGHER EDUCATION (PATH) PROGRAM

The PATH Program partners with nonprofit organizations and provides scholarships to eligible students. These scholarships have the potential to be matched by PHEAA on a dollar-for-dollar basis, up to an annual maximum amount of \$2,500. To be eligible to receive a PATH grant, you must first be awarded a scholarship or grant by a participating PATH Partner and receive a PA State Grant. A list of participating PATH Partners is available at PHEAA.org.

To apply, contact a participating PATH organization in your area.

Visit PHEAA.org/PATH or email path@pheaa.org for more information

## READY-TO-SUCCEED SCHOLARSHIP (RTSS) PROGRAM

This program is administered by PHEAA in close cooperation with the Pennsylvania Department of Education. Ready to Succeed Scholarships are awarded to high-achieving students whose annual family income does not exceed \$110,000. These awards may help to mitigate educational borrowing.

#### **HOW TO APPLY**

There is no separate student application for RTSS, but students must have a completed FAFSA and State Grant Form on file. Participating postsecondary schools nominate students based upon the RTSS eligibility criteria. More information



## FEDERAL AID PROGRAMS

Each year, the federal government offers financial aid programs for students and families, which are supported by federal funding and subject to federal budget appropriations. Refer to **studentaid.ed.gov** for further information on each program.

#### FEDERAL PELL GRANT

Students with considerable financial need qualify for Pell Grants; eligibility is determined by your Expected Family Contribution (EFC).

- All other need-based financial assistance will be awarded after your Pell Grant has been determined.
- The federal government may revise the amount available for the Pell Grant each year.

#### FEDERAL SUPPLEMENTAL EDUCATIONAL OPPORTUNITY GRANT (FSEOG)

- Priority is given to undergraduate students who receive Federal Pell Grants.
- Award amounts depend on the funding available at each school and the school's policy for awarding aid.

#### FEDERAL WORK-STUDY PROGRAM (FWSP)

- The FWSP provides job opportunities for financially needy students.
- Generally, students can work 10-20 hours per week during the academic year, and up to 40 hours per week during the summer.
- The hourly rate is at least the federal or state minimum wage, whichever is greater, and may be higher depending on the required job skills.
- Colleges try to arrange for jobs that correspond to your academic or career interests.
- Award amounts for eligible students are dependent upon the funds available at the school and its policy for awarding aid.



#### PENNSYLVANIA CHAFEE EDUCATION AND TRAINING GRANT PROGRAM

- The PA Chafee Education and Training Grant Program provides grants to PA undergraduate students who are aging out of foster care and are attending a postsecondary institution approved for Federal Title IV student financial assistance programs. No award may exceed the student's cost of attendance minus other financial aid the student is receiving. Awards are contingent upon federal funding and may not be quaranteed.
- Review eligibility requirements and download the application at PHEAA.org/Chafee.
- Email paetg@pheaa.org for more information.

### TEACHER EDUCATION ASSISTANCE FOR COLLEGE AND HIGHER **EDUCATION (TEACH) GRANT**

- The TEACH Grant Program provides grants to students who are completing or plan to complete course work needed to begin a career in teaching.
- In exchange, they must teach full-time as a highly-qualified teacher at an eligible school or educational service agency in a high-need field for at least 4 academic years within 8 calendar years from the date they graduate from or otherwise leave the program of study for which they received their TEACH Grant.
- If they fail to complete this service, the TEACH Grant will convert to a Direct Unsubsidized Loan that must be repaid. Students will be charged interest from the date the TEACH Grant was disbursed.
- Not all schools participate.

#### FEDERAL PROGRAMS FOR PEOPLE WITH SPECIAL CIRCUMSTANCES

- A student whose parent or guardian was a member of the U.S. Armed Forces and died as a result of service performed in Iraq or Afghanistan after September 11, 2001, may be eligible to receive the Iraq-Afghanistan Service Grant.
- The U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs' Dependents' Educational Assistance (DEA) Program provides benefits to students who have a parent who has a permanent disability or died as a result of service in the U.S. Armed Forces. Call your local Veterans Service Division of the Veterans Administration Office.
- The Vocational Rehabilitation Program provides student aid for students with hearing, sight and other disabilities. Call your local Vocational Rehabilitation Office. Federal and state governments work in partnership to fund the Vocational Rehabilitation Program.

#### **AMERICORPS**

- AmeriCorps offers public service positions where servicemembers learn valuable work skills, earn money for education, and develop an appreciation for citizenship.
- After successful completion, members are eligible to receive an education award. The education award may be used to pay educational costs, as well as qualified student loans.
- Review specific eligibility requirements at nationalservice.gov.

# STUDENT LOANS

Student loans are available to help students and families pay for higher education. If you need to borrow to help pay for your education, you will want to understand the loans available to you and how you will later repay those loans.

## FEDERAL DIRECT LOAN PROGRAM

The Federal Government offers loans to students and parents to help with higher education expenses. These loans have fixed interest rates and flexible repayment options. To apply for a loan, students need to complete the FAFSA and meet all other eligibility criteria. Visit <a href="StudentLoans.gov">StudentLoans.gov</a> for more information about the eligibility requirements and current interest rates.

#### **DIRECT LOANS FOR STUDENTS**

Undergraduate, graduate and professional degree students may be eligible to borrow a Direct Loan. Students may be eligible to borrow *Direct Subsidized Loans* and or *Direct Unsubsidized Loans*.

#### **DIRECT SUBSIDIZED LOANS**

On a subsidized loan, the federal government pays the interest while you are in school and during a six-month grace period. To qualify, you have to apply for financial aid, show financial need and receive a loan.



#### **DIRECT UNSUBSIDIZED LOANS**

On an unsubsidized loan, the federal government doesn't pay the interest for you while you are in school or during your grace period. The interest will be charged to you and you can choose to pay it or let it accrue (add up) and then begin payment on it when you begin full repayment of your loan. An unsubsidized loan costs more to borrow than a subsidized loan. Students often borrow a combination of both subsidized and unsubsidized loans.

Students do not have to have financial need to borrow an unsubsidized loan but they must have remaining costs, as determined by their school that are not covered by other financial aid.



If you borrow a loan as a student, you will need to begin repayment after you leave school or drop to less than half-time status. Typically, most borrowers are eligible for a grace period of 6 months before they are required to begin repayment of their Direct Loans.

#### **HOW MUCH CAN I BORROW?**

Students are limited in how much they can borrow per academic year and how much they can borrow as a student.



#### **HOW TO APPLY**

- 1. Complete a FAFSA.
- 2. Complete a Master Promissory Note (MPN) online at StudentLoans.gov.

#### THE FOLLOWING CHART SHOW THE MAXIMUM DIRECT LOAN LIMITS.

| DEPENDENT UNDERGRADUATES (Does not include students whose parents are unable to borrow under the PLUS Program.) | ANNUAL<br>LOAN LIMITS  |  |
|---|--|--|
| First year  | \$5,500 of which no more than \$3,500 may be subsidized      |  |
| Second year   | \$6,500 of which no more than \$4,500 may be subsidized      |  |
| Third year and beyond   | \$7,500 of which no more than \$5,500 may be subsidized      |  |
| INDEPENDENT UNDERGRADUATES (And dependent students whose parents are unable to borrow under the PLUS Program.)  | ANNUAL<br>LOAN LIMITS  |  |
| First year  | \$9,500 of which no more than \$3,500 may be subsidized      |  |
| Second year   | \$10,500 of which no more than \$4,500 may be subsidized     |  |
| Third year and beyond   | \$12,500 of which no more than \$5,500 may be subsidized     |  |
| GRADUATE/PROFESSIONAL STUDENTS  | \$20,500 all of which is unsubsidized                        |  |
| AGGREGATE LIMITS  |  |  |
| DEPENDENT UNDERGRADUATES  | \$31,000 of which no more than \$23,000 may be subsidized    |  |
| INDEPENDENT UNDERGRADUATES (And dependent students whose parents are unable to borrow under the PLUS Program.)  | \$57,500 of which no more than \$23,000 may be subsidized    |  |
| GRADUATE/PROFESSIONAL STUDENTS  | \$138,500 of which no more than $$65,500$ may be subsidized* |  |

<sup>\*</sup>Graduate/Professional students are no longer able to receive subsidized loans.

- Certain health profession students may qualify for higher limits.
- Undergraduate annual loan limits are subject to prorating if the student's program of study or final period of enrollment is less than an academic year in length.
- Undergraduate students who do not meet the financial need requirements to receive
  a Direct Subsidized Loan or have reached the aggregate limit in subsidized loans may
  receive up to this entire annual or aggregate amount in Direct Unsubsidized Loans,
  assuming the student has remaining eligibility for the loan(s).

#### **DIRECT LOAN INTEREST RATES**

Direct Loan interest rates are determined each July 1. Visit <u>studentaid.ed.gov</u> for current rates.

#### **DIRECT PLUS LOANS FOR PARENTS**

Parents of dependent undergraduate students can borrow a PLUS loan to help pay for their child's education. The PLUS loan has a fixed interest rate and allows parents to borrow up to the remaining cost of attendance (cost of attendance minus any financial aid) determined by the school. Financial need is not required in order to be eligible to borrow a PLUS loan.

A borrower must not have an adverse credit history and part of the application process includes a credit check. If a parent borrower has an adverse credit history, the parent can still borrow a PLUS loan if they have an endorser (co-signer) or the student could qualify to borrow the higher loan amounts available to Independent students through the Unsubsidized Direct Loan Program due to the denial of a PLUS loan to the parent.

#### WHO CAN BORROW FROM THE PARENT PLUS PROGRAM?

| Biological or Adoptive Parent                   | Yes  |
|---|--|
| Stepparent                                      | Yes, but only for as long as the stepparent is married to the student's biological parent. |
| Grandparents, Aunts, Uncles,<br>Other Relatives | No, unless they have legally adopted the student   |
| Legal Guardians for Foster Parents              | No   |

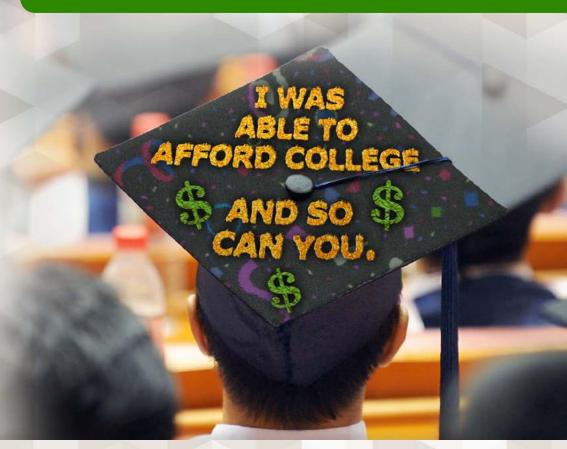
#### **DIRECT PLUS LOAN INTEREST RATES**

Direct PLUS Loan interest rates are determined each July 1. Visit studentaid.ed.gov for current rates.

#### PRIVATE EDUCATION LOANS

Many lenders offer loans outside of the federal loan program called "alternative" or "private" education loans. These loans allow you to borrow money to cover the gap between the cost of your education and the amount of financial aid you receive.

You should only consider them after you've exhausted all other sources of funding because private education loans can have higher interest rates, may require payments while in school, and may require a cosigner. If you're already borrowing under the Direct Loan Program, you need to consider if you'll be able to make both payments!



# **MYSMARTBORROWING**

When you have exhausted every possibility for scholarships and grants, you may find that a student loan is your last option to pay for higher education. If borrowing is a necessity, educate yourself on the loan options available before borrowing.

#### FOLLOW THESE FIVE TIPS TO MAKE SURE YOU ARE MAKING SMART DECISIONS:

- 1. Research your expected salary in your future career, find an affordable school, and borrow realistically.
- 2. Research job availability in your chosen field, before selecting your major.
- 3. Consider all types of financial aid carefully.
- 4. Educate yourself on the many loan options available before borrowing.
- 5. Inconsistent or untimely loan repayment could affect your future.

At MySmartBorrowing.org, PHEAA's free, interactive tool, you can learn to make SMART decisions about career choice and paying for higher education.

#### **HOW IT WORKS**

- Our tool provides projections based on YOUR CHOICES to see if you are a SMART borrower.
- Select a CAREER...See how much you could make your first year out of school.
- Select a COLLEGE...See the average cost to attend the school of your choice.
- Add in your SAVINGS...See how savings can reduce the amount you borrow in student loans.
- Get your RESULTS...See how much you may need to borrow, an estimated monthly payment and if you are a SMART borrower.

#### **AVAILABLE FEATURES**

- This tool has key features to help you make SMART decisions when planning for college.
- Compare MULTIPLE SCENARIOS...Not sure
   of a career or college? Compare up to four
   combinations to see which one makes the most
   financial sense.
- View your RESULTS ON THE GO...Visiting a college? View that school's breakdown from your mobile device while on campus.
- View your BUDGET...Is your loan payment affordable? See how it fits into your potential real-world budget.





<u>MySmartBorrowing.org</u> - A free tool for calculating an affordable future!

# RESOURCES

# **CAREER & COLLEGE PLANNING:**

# **EducationPlanner.org**



# MySmartBorrowing.org





Created in 1963 by the Pennsylvania General Assembly, the Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency (PHEAA) has evolved into one of the nation's leading student aid organizations. Today, PHEAA is a national provider of student financial aid services, serving millions of students and thousands of schools through its loan guaranty, loan servicing, financial aid processing, outreach, and other student aid programs.

PHEAA's earnings are used to support its public service mission and to pay its operating costs, including administration of the Pennsylvania State Grant and other state-funded student aid programs. PHEAA continues to devote its energy, resources and imagination to developing innovative ways to ease the financial burden of higher education for students, families, schools, and taxpayers.

PHEAA conducts its student loan servicing activities nationally as FedLoan Servicing and American Education Services (AES). For more information, visit PHEAA.org.

## **BOARD OF DIRECTORS**

Representative Michael Peifer Chairman, Greentown

Senator Wayne D. Fontana Vice Chairman, Pittsburgh

Senator Ryan Aument Landisville

Senator John P. Blake Lackawanna

Representative Matthew Bradford Worcester

Representative Mike Carroll

Representative Paul Costa Allegheny Representative Sheryl M. Delozier Cumberland

Senator John H. Eichelberger, Jr.

Senator Arthur Haywood Philadelphia

Representative David S. Hickernell Lancaster/Dauphin

Senator Vincent J. Hughes Philadelphia

Representative Bernie O'Neill Warminster

Honorable Roy Reinard New Hope Representative James R. Roebuck, Jr. Philadelphia

Senator Mario M. Scavello Monroe/Northampton

Chancellor Timothy R. Thyreen Waynesburg

Senator Robert M. Tomlinson Bensalem

Secretary Robin L. Wiessmann Department of Banking and Securities

Secretary Pedro A. Rivera Department of Education

Get the latest financial aid information that you need to know, including student aid tips, upcoming deadlines and free financial aid workshops.

## PHEAA.org

1200 North Seventh Street, Harrisburg, PA 17102-1444

These materials have been developed and paid for by the Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency (PHEAA) for informational purposes. Although the information contained in this document is believed to be accurate at the time of printing, PHEAA does not guarantee its accuracy. You should independently verify that this information is correct.